



# Welcome

## READING

- 0.1 **museum** (n) μουσείο  
*Lots of people visit the Acropolis Museum in Athens.*
- 0.2 **work** (n) δουλειά  
*I've got a lot of work to do on my science project.*

## VOCABULARY

- 0.3 **towel** (n) πετσέτα  
*Don't forget to bring a towel to the beach.*
- 0.4 **vase** (n) βάζο  
*Please put these flowers in a vase.*
- 0.5 **boat** (n) βάρκα  
*There are lots of boats on the sea today.*
- 0.6 **plate** (n) πιάτο  
*Mike is hungry. There's lots of food on his plate.*
- 0.7 **butter** (n) βούτυρο  
*We need butter, eggs and milk from the shop.*
- 0.8 **driver** (n) οδηγός  
*Mr Brown is a careful bus driver.*
- 0.9 **waiter** (n) σερβιτόρος  
*The waiter quickly brought the food to our table.*
- 0.10 **thief** (n) κλέφτης  
*She took my bag. She's a thief! Stop her!*
- 0.11 **salt** (n) αλάτι  
*I always add salt to my chips.*
- 0.12 **traffic light** (n) φανάρι (τροχαίας)  
*The cars stopped when the traffic light turned red.*
- 0.13 **sunglasses** (n) γυαλιά ηλίου  
*I always wear sunglasses on sunny days.*
- 0.14 **dinner** (n) μεσημεριανό  
*We usually have dinner at seven o'clock in the evening.*
- 0.15 **bottle** (n) μπουκάλι  
*There's a bottle of juice on the table.*
- 0.16 **seagull** (n) γλάρος  
*Seagulls are birds that live near the sea.*
- 0.17 **candle** (n) κερί  
*Please put 14 candles on Angela's birthday cake.*
- 0.18 **uniform** (n) στολή (σχολική, στρατιωτική κ.λπ.)  
*In the UK, many students wear a uniform to school.*
- 0.19 **painting** (n) πίνακας (ζωγραφικής)  
*There are thousands of paintings in the Louvre Museum in Paris.*
- 0.20 **customer** (n) πελάτης  
*Emma is a good customer. She often has lunch at our café.*
- 0.21 **mask** (n) μάσκα  
*I need a black mask for my Carnival costume.*
- 0.22 **headphones** (n) ακουστικά  
*I'm going to listen to some music. Where are my headphones?*
- 0.23 **board game** (n) επιτραπέζιο παιχνίδι  
*We like playing board games on Saturdays.*
- 0.24 **take an order** παίρνω παραγγελία  
*The waiter will come soon. He's taking an order at the table next to ours.*
- 0.25 **dig** (v) (past & past part: dug) σκάβω  
*Our dog loves digging in our garden.*
- 0.26 **wait** (v) περιμένω  
*Wait for me after choir practice. Then we can walk home together.*
- 0.27 **steal** (v) (past: stole, past part: stolen) κλέβω  
*The police are talking to the man who stole the jewellery from the shop.*
- 0.28 **have a barbecue** κάνω μπάρμπεκιου  
*My friends and I like having barbecues together.*
- 0.29 **choose** (v) (past: chose, past part: chosen) διαλέγω  
*Sandy is in the shop. She is choosing a present for her mother's birthday.*
- 0.30 **carry** (v) κουβαλώ  
*That little girl is carrying a really big school bag.*
- 0.31 **shout** (v) φωνάζω  
*My parents never shout at me.*
- 0.32 **have a meal** τρώω γεύμα  
*Tom and Sally are having a meal at their favourite restaurant.*
- 0.33 **go for a swim** πάω για κολύμπι  
*Are we going for a swim in the lake now?*



- 0.34 **fork** (n) πιρούνι  
*Mary ate the cake with a small fork.*
- 0.35 **spoon** (n) κουτάλι  
*We use a spoon to eat soup.*
- 0.36 **knife** (n) μαχαίρι  
*Do you have a big knife to cut the bread?*
- 0.37 **invite** (v) προσκαλώ  
*I invited 10 friends to my birthday party last year.*
- 0.38 **leave** (v) (past & past part: left) φεύγω (από)  
*Alexa left for the train station at half past six.*
- 0.39 **take** (v) (past: took, past part: taken) παίρνω (χρόνο)  
*It takes me 10 minutes to walk to school.*
- 0.40 **hiking boots** (n) μπότες πεζοπορίας  
*I've got new hiking boots and I'm ready for the hike in the mountains.*
- 0.41 **flip flops** (n) σαγιονάρες  
*Eva wears flip flops all summer!*
- 0.42 **slippers** (n) παντόφλες  
*I'm buying my grandpa some new slippers for Christmas.*
- 0.43 **beautiful** (adj) όμορφος  
*There are lots of beautiful flowers in our garden.*
- 0.44 **healthy** (adj) υγιεινός  
*It's healthy to eat fruit.*
- 0.45 **lucky** (adj) τυχερός  
*I'm lucky. I've got a cool new tablet.*
- 0.46 **explain** (v) εξηγώ  
*The teacher explained the homework to the students.*
- 0.47 **check** (v) ελέγχω, τσεκάρω  
*I've asked my brother to check my homework before I give it to the teacher.*
- 0.48 **decide** (v) αποφασίζω  
*I can't decide if I want to go swimming or surfing today.*
- 0.49 **IT (Information Technology)** (n) πληροφορική (σχολικό μάθημα)  
*Ben and I are working on a few interesting projects in IT class.*
- 0.50 **PE (Physical Education)** (n) Φυσική Αγωγή, γυμναστική (σχολικό μάθημα)  
*We're playing football in PE this week.*
- 0.51 **art class** (n) καλλιτεχνικά (σχολικό μάθημα)  
*I'm going to draw my dog in art class today. I've brought a photo of him.*
- 0.52 **pyjamas** (n) πιτζάμα  
*I've found my pyjamas. They were under the bed.*
- 0.53 **shorts** (n) σορτσάκι  
*The players on the basketball team wear blue shorts and white T-shirts.*
- 0.54 **blanket** (n) κουβέρτα  
*My grandma made me a beautiful yellow blanket when I was born.*
- 0.55 **taste** (v) δοκιμάζω  
*I've never tasted sushi but I'd like to try it.*
- 0.56 **hear** (v) (past & past part: heard) ακούω  
*You don't need to speak so loudly. I can hear you.*
- 0.57 **smell** (v) (past & past part: smelled & smelt) μυρίζω  
*I can smell smoke! Could there be a fire?*
- 0.58 **noodles** (n) νουντλς (είδος ζυμαρικού)  
*I like a little butter and salt on my noodles.*
- 0.59 **vegetable** (n) λαχανικό  
*I'm making a big salad with lots of vegetables.*
- 0.60 **sausage** (n) λουκάνικο  
*On Sundays, Sue has sausages and eggs for breakfast.*
- 0.61 **cheese** (n) τυρί  
*We all like pizza with lots of cheese.*
- 0.62 **jam** (n) μαρμελάδα  
*Bread with butter and jam is delicious.*
- 0.63 **flour** (n) αλεύρι  
*I'm going to make a cake, but I need more flour.*
- 0.64 **have a look** ρίχνω μια ματιά  
*I've written a short story. Could you have a look at it?*
- 0.65 **have a shower** κάνω ντους  
*Nick is in the bathroom. He's having a shower.*
- 0.66 **have a bath** κάνω μπάνιο  
*My baby sister has a bath every evening.*
- 0.67 **have a break** κάνω διάλειμμα  
*The players on the volleyball team are tired. They're having a break now.*
- 0.68 **get dressed** ντύνομαι  
*Hurry and get dressed. The party is beginning in an hour.*



- 0.69 **get married** παντρεύομαι  
*Leo and Anna are so happy because they're getting married next month.*
- 0.70 **get ready** ετοιμάζομαι  
*Lee got ready for school and left the house at 7.30.*
- 0.71 **get better** καλύτερεύω, βελτιώνομαι  
*I was sick last week, but I got better quickly.*
- 0.72 **go sightseeing** επισκέπτομαι τα αξιοθέατα  
*We went sightseeing in London and saw lots of famous places.*
- 0.73 **go surfing** κάνω σέρφινγκ  
*Rob goes surfing every day in the summer.*
- 0.74 **go for a walk** πηγαίνω βόλτα  
*I'm going for a walk soon. Would you like to come with me?*
- 0.75 **go bowling** πηγαίνω για μπόουλινγκ  
*We usually go bowling on Saturdays.*

## EXPRESSIONS

- 0.76 **Pleased to meet you!** Χαίρομαι που σε γνωρίζω!  
A: "This is Mark, the new student in Class 7A."  
B: "Pleased to meet you! Welcome to our class."
- 0.77 **What's the matter?** Τι συμβαίνει;  
*You look sad. What's the matter?*
- 0.78 **It's no good.** Δεν έχει νόημα.  
*We can't win the match! It's no good!*
- 0.79 **It's nice to meet you.** Χαίρομαι που σε γνωρίζω.,  
Χαίρω πολύ.  
*Jenny has told me a lot about you. It's nice to meet you.*
- 0.80 **Would you like ...?** Θα ήθελες ...;  
*Would you like to make pizza for supper?*

- 0.81 **If you like** αν θέλεις  
*I can come to your house later if you like.*
- 0.82 **You see ...** Βλέπεις ...  
*This is my new school bag. You see, it opens like this.*
- 0.83 **You mean ...?** Εννοείς ...;  
A: "Here are my dogs, Terri, Rex, and Shelli."  
B: "You mean, you've got three dogs?"
- 0.84 **I don't believe it!** Δεν το πιστεύω!  
*I don't believe it! My phone isn't in my bag!*
- 0.85 **Sure!** (adv) Βεβαίως!  
A: "Would you like ice cream for dessert?"  
B: "Sure!"
- 0.86 **Shall I ...?** Θέλεις να ...;  
*Shall I hide Maria's present in the cupboard?*
- 0.87 **such** τόσο  
*We had such a great time on our holiday!*
- 0.88 **See you soon!** Θα σε δω σύντομα!  
A: "Are you coming to Lisa's party tonight?"  
B: "Sure. See you soon!"
- 0.89 **You're welcome!** Παρακαλώ!  
A: "Thanks for baking a birthday cake for me."  
B: "You're welcome! Happy Birthday!"

## GRAMMAR

- 0.90 **pancake** (n) τηγανίτα  
*Anna's favourite food is pancakes.*
- 0.91 **station** (n) σταθμός  
*There were a lot of people at the train station last night.*
- 0.92 **probably** (adv) πιθανώς  
*I'll probably go surfing with Jack tomorrow morning.*

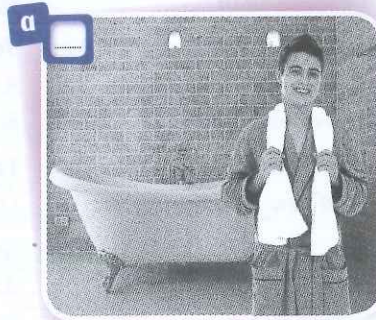




## VOCABULARY PRACTICE

### 1 Circle the correct answer. Then match to the picture.

- We like **having** / **getting** barbecues in the summer.
- She's **choosing** / **waiting** for the train to arrive.
- I usually **go** / **have** a bath just before I go to sleep.
- Please **taste** / **hear** the soup. I think it needs more salt.
- Remember, the party starts at six o'clock. **See** / **Get** you soon!



### 2 Circle the TWO correct answers.

- |                                   |  |  |                  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| 1. What can you eat?              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a. noodles | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> b. jam | c. bottles       |
| 2. What do you take to the beach? | a. a vase                                      | b. a towel                                 | c. sunglasses    |
| 3. Which are people?              | a. waiter                                      | b. butter                                  | c. thief         |
| 4. What can you wear?             | a. flip flops                                  | b. shorts                                  | c. stations      |
| 5. What can you do in the sea?    | a. go surfing                                  | b. go bowling                              | c. go for a swim |

### 3 Circle the correct answer.

- There's a great view of the city from here. Come and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. go sightseeing     b. have a look
- I \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning and then I have my breakfast.  
a. get better    b. get dressed
- Tina and Rob met on holiday and fell in love. They are \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
a. getting married    b. getting ready
- After the concert on Sunday, let's go to the café and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. take an order    b. have a meal
- Are you saying that the Red Team won the football game? \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. I don't believe it!    b. You're welcome!



## READING

- 1a.1 **mean** (v) (past & past part: meant) σημαίνω  
*Mum is happy. That means she likes our surprise!*
- 1a.2 **spend (time)** (v) (past & past part: spent) περνώ (χρόνο)  
*We spend a lot of time at the beach in summer.*
- 1a.3 **maybe** (adv) ίσως  
*I can't come to your house today. Maybe I'll come tomorrow.*
- 1a.4 **join** (v) συμμετέχω, γίνομαι μέλος (ομάδας)  
*What club do you want to join?*
- 1a.5 **(be) around** (είμαι) εδώ γύρω / κοντά  
*I'd like to come to your house this afternoon. Will you be around?*
- 1a.6 **believe** (v) πιστεύω  
*Do you believe that story? I'm not sure it's true.*
- 1a.7 **building** (n) κτήριο  
*Our flat is in the big building next to Green Park.*
- 1a.8 **turn (something) into** (phr v) μετατρέπω (κάτι) σε  
*They're turning the old park into a new sports centre.*
- 1a.9 **mess** (n) χάλι, χάλια  
*I'm going to tidy my room. It's a mess.*
- 1a.10 **work** (n) δουλειά  
*I've got a lot of work to do on my science project.*
- 1a.11 **address** (n) διεύθυνση  
*Where do you live? What's your address?*
- 1a.12 **amazing** (adj) καταπληκτικός  
*I just played my new video game. It's amazing!*
- 1a.13 **explorer** (n) εξερευνητής  
*Vasco da Gama was the first explorer to sail from Europe to India.*
- 1a.14 **bring back** (phr v) (past & past part: brought) φέρνω πίσω  
*You've got my book. Can you bring it back to school tomorrow?*
- 1a.15 **unusual** (adj) ασυνήθιστος  
*Mary wears unusual clothes, but she always looks nice.*
- 1a.16 **around the world** σε όλο τον κόσμο  
*My father works on a ship. He travels around the world.*
- 1a.17 **strange** (adj) παράξενος, περίεργος  
*I can hear a strange noise. What is it?*
- 1a.18 **collection** (n) συλλογή  
*My sister has a large collection of dolls from around the world.*
- 1a.19 **drive** (v) (past: drove, past part: driven) πηγαίνω (κάποιον) με το αυτοκίνητο  
*My dad drives me to school every morning.*
- 1a.20 **a bit later** λίγο αργότερα  
*I'm going to Tom's house a bit later, but first I need to finish my homework.*
- 1a.21 **go-kart racing** αγώνες με (οχήματα) καρτ  
*My brother and I love go-kart racing and we drive really fast.*
- 1a.22 **round** (prep) γύρω (από)  
*Tom rode his bike round the park.*
- 1a.23 **track** (n) πίστα (αγώνων αυτοκινήτου), στίβος  
*The athletes are running round the track.*
- 1a.24 **(it) isn't all about ...** δεν έχει να κάνει μόνο με ...  
*Joining the choir isn't all about singing. We make lots of new friends too.*
- 1a.25 **careful** (adj) προσεκτικός  
*Please be careful when you ride your bike.*
- 1a.26 **racing car** (n) αγωνιστικό αυτοκίνητο  
*His racing car was small and fast.*
- 1a.27 **race** (n) αγώνας (δρόμου / ταχύτητας)  
*I won the 200-metre race yesterday.*

## MORE WORDS &amp; SPEAKING

- 1a.28 **(do) taekwondo** (n) (κάνω) τάε κβον ντο  
*I do taekwondo on Mondays and Wednesdays.*
- 1a.29 **(do) gymnastics** (n) (κάνω) ενόργανη γυμναστική  
*Amy is good at gymnastics. It's her favourite sport.*





- 1a.30 (play) **volleyball** (n) (παίζω) βόλεϊ  
*Matt plays volleyball at the sports centre every Tuesday.*
- 1a.31 (go) **sailing** (n) (κάνω) ιστιοπλοΐα  
*Many people go sailing in the sea. It's a popular sport.*  
 Der: sailor (n) ναύτης

- 1a.32 (play) **table tennis** (n) (παίζω) πινγκ-πόνγκ  
*You have to watch the ball all the time when you play table tennis.*
- 1a.33 (go) **ice skating** (n) (κάνω) πατινάζ στον πάγο  
*I went ice skating on the lake during the Christmas holiday.*

## WORDS TO REMEMBER

address	gymnastics	mess	(go) sailing	track	(be) around
building	(go) ice skating	race (n)	spend (time)	turn (something) into	go-kart racing
collection	join	racing car	(play) table tennis	(play) volleyball	
drive	mean (v)	round	(do) taekwondo	work (n)	
explorer					

## GRAMMAR

### Present Simple / Present Continuous Ενεστώτας Απλός / Ενεστώτας Διαρκείας

#### Present Simple

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **Present Simple**:

- για συνήθειες ή πράξεις που γίνονται συχνά.  
 I **go** to art club twice a week.  
 She **doesn't go** to art club on Thursdays.  
**Do you go** to a club every week?
- για γενικές αλήθειες και δρομολόγια (τρένων, λεωφορείων κ.λπ.).  
 It **snows** in winter in Canada.  
 School **starts** at 9 o'clock.
- με ρήματα που εκφράζουν κατάσταση και όχι ενέργεια (**stative verbs**).  
 I **like** stories.

**Adverbs of frequency** Επιρρήματα συχνότητας

always	sometimes	seldom
often	rarely	never
usually		

**Time expressions** Χρονικές εκφράσεις

<b>every</b> day / week / month / year / Monday	<b>once a</b> day / week
<b>in the</b> morning / afternoon / evening	<b>twice a</b> day / week
<b>at</b> night	<b>on</b> Fridays / Saturdays
<b>in</b> winter / spring / summer / autumn	

#### Present Continuous

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **Present Continuous** για να περιγράψουμε πράξεις που γίνονται αυτή τη στιγμή ή είναι προσωρινές (δηλ. διαρκούν λίγο καιρό).

We're **playing** video games right now.  
 I'm **going** to football club this year.

**Time expressions** Χρονικές εκφράσεις

now	right now	today
at present	at the moment	<b>this</b> week / month / year



### Stative verbs

Υπάρχουν μερικά ρήματα που περιγράφουν μια κατάσταση και όχι μια ενέργεια. Αυτά τα ρήματα ονομάζονται **stative verbs** και δεν χρησιμοποιούνται συνήθως σε χρόνους διαρκείας. Γενικά εκφράζουν: συναισθήματα, αντίληψη, κτήση και αισθήσεις. Μερικά απ' αυτά τα ρήματα είναι τα εξής: **believe** (πιστεύω), **hate** (μισώ), **hear** (ακούω), **like** (μου αρέσει), **love** (αγαπώ), **know** (ξέρω), **need** (χρειάζομαι), **think** (πιστεύω), **understand** (καταλαβαίνω) και **want** (θέλω).

I **like** stories.

## VOCABULARY PRACTICE

### 1 Match the words to their meaning.

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. It's a popular winter sport.   | _____ a. taekwondo      |
| 2. You need a boat to do this.  | _____ b. go-kart racing |
| 3. In this sport, you use your hands and feet, like in karate.              | _____ c. volleyball     |
| 4. You need to drive fast and wear a helmet for this activity.              | <u>1</u> d. ice skating |
| 5. It's a team sport. You use your hands and arms to stop the ball falling. | _____ e. sailing        |

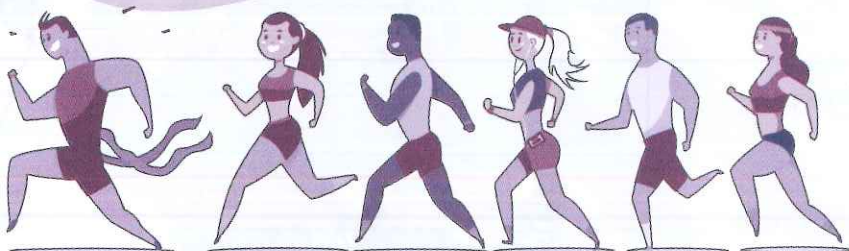
### 2 Circle the correct answer.

1. Would you like to **join** / **mean** a taekwondo class?
2. We're cleaning the kitchen now, and there's a lot of **building** / **work** to do.
3. We **drove** / **spent** three hours at the museum yesterday.
4. My cousin has an amazing **track** / **collection** of coins from around the world.
5. There are six runners in the **race** / **address** today.

**Taekwondo!**



WE ARE THE  
**Champions**





## READING

- 1b.1 **exciting** (adj) συναρπαστικός  
New York is an exciting city.  
Der: excited (adj) ενθουσιασμένος
- 1b.2 **(be) wrong** (adj) (κάνω) λάθος  
You are wrong about Joe. He doesn't want to join the team.  
Opp: right (adj)
- 1b.3 **practise** (v) εξασκούμαι, προπονούμαι  
The team practises for two hours every day.
- 1b.4 **goal** (n) στόχος, σκοπός  
Tom's goal is to run in a marathon one day.
- 1b.5 **hold on** (phr v) (past & past part: held) κρατώ, κρατιέμαι  
It's windy! Hold on to your hat.
- 1b.6 **let** (v) (past & past part: let) αφήνω, επιτρέπω  
Does the teacher let you use your tablet in class?
- 1b.7 **pass** (v) περνώ, προσπερνώ  
I pass the art museum on my way to school.
- 1b.8 **push** (v) σπρώχνω  
Kate pushed the chair in front of the door.
- 1b.9 **get (someone) out of (here)** βγάζω (κάποιον) έξω από (εδώ)  
This room is hot and noisy! Let's get the kids out of here!
- 1b.10 **inside** (adv) μέσα  
The children are playing inside because it's raining.
- 1b.11 **huge** (adj) τεράστιος  
Elephants and hippos are huge animals.
- 1b.12 **enough** (adj) αρκετός  
I've got €2. Is it enough to buy ice cream?
- 1b.13 **fill** (v) γεμίζω  
I filled my cup with water.
- 1b.14 **whole** (adj) ολόκληρος  
I can eat a whole pizza.
- 1b.15 **hold** (v) (past & past part: held) κρατώ  
Henry is holding his baby brother.
- 1b.16 **helmet** (n) κράνος  
The kids always wear helmets when they ride their bikes.
- 1b.17 **suddenly** (adv) ξαφνικά  
It was a sunny day. Suddenly it started to rain.
- 1b.18 **look up** (something / someone) (phr v) ψάχνω / αναζητώ πληροφορίες για (κάτι / κάποιον)  
I'm not sure when the film starts. I'll look it up on the internet.
- 1b.19 **real** (adj) αληθινός  
This toy cat looks real.
- 1b.20 **history** (n) ιστορία  
We learned about the history of the Acropolis at school yesterday.
- 1b.21 **somewhere** (adv) κάπου  
Linda lives somewhere near my school.

## MORE WORDS, SPEAKING &amp; WRITING

- 1b.22 **spell** (v) (past & past part: spelled / spelt) λέω ή γράφω (τα γράμματα ένα-ένα)  
It's not easy to spell correctly in English.
- 1b.23 **mark** (n) βαθμός (στο σχολείο)  
Sam gets good marks in maths.
- 1b.24 **test** (n) τεστ  
The test in geography was very difficult.
- 1b.25 **improve** (v) βελτιώνω  
Your French is improving every week.
- 1b.26 **vocabulary** (n) λεξιλόγιο  
My little sister talks a lot and she has got a big vocabulary.
- 1b.27 **take part** παίρνω μέρος, συμμετέχω  
Are you taking part in the school show?
- 1b.28 **take up** (phr v) (past: took, past part: taken) ξεκινώ, αρχίζω (χόμπι ή σπορ)  
Mary doesn't play the piano anymore but she wants to take up the guitar.
- 1b.29 **achieve** (v) επιτυγχάνω, κατορθώνω  
Tim is trying to achieve his goal to win the five-kilometre race next month.





## WORDS TO REMEMBER

enough	hold	let	practise	suddenly	take part
fill	hold on	look up (something / someone)	push	take up	
goal	huge	mark (n)	somewhere	vocabulary	
helmet	improve	pass (v)	spell	wrong	
history					

## VOCABULARY PRACTICE

### 1 Write the words. The first letter is given to help you.

1. to keep working on something so that you get better at it: **p r a c t i s e**
2. very, very large: **h** .....
3. a hard hat you wear when you ride your bike: **h** .....
4. not right: **w** .....
5. get better or make something better: **i** .....

### 2 Complete. Use the words below.

**history • vocabulary • held • suddenly • spell • pushed**

1. Diana pushed her shoes under the bed.
2. I studied Greek ..... in school last year.
3. People often ..... my name wrong.
4. What happened? Why did Jack ..... leave the room?
5. My English ..... is very good. I know a lot of words.
6. The girl ..... her father's hand when they crossed the road.





## READING

- 2a.1 **experience** (n) εμπειρία  
*Taking part in the ice skating competition was a great experience for Vicky.*
- 2a.2 **begin** (v) (past: began, past part: begun) ξεκινώ  
*The new school year begins in September.*
- 2a.3 **fact** (n) στοιχείο, πληροφορία  
*There are lots of interesting facts about turtles in this book.*
- 2a.4 **take place** πραγματοποιούμαι, γίνομαι  
*A famous bike race takes place in France every summer.*
- 2a.5 **part** (n) μέρος  
*Which part of the town do you live in?*
- 2a.6 **race** (v) τρέχω (σε αγώνα)  
*The cars raced round the track.*  
Der: race (n)
- 2a.7 **smoke** (n) καπνός  
*Oh no! There's smoke coming out of the oven.*
- 2a.8 **noise** (n) θόρυβος, φασαρία  
*The fans were shouting and making lots of noise.*  
Der: noisy (adj)
- 2a.9 **neck** (n) λαιμός  
*Maria wore a warm scarf round her neck.*
- 2a.10 **backwards** (adv) προς τα πίσω, ανάποδα  
*I fell backwards and hit my head on Alan's desk.*
- 2a.11 **cheer** (v) ζητωκραυγάζω  
*Everyone cheered when Mary won the tennis match.*
- 2a.12 **past** (prep) (περνάω) μπροστά από  
*I saw Bill running past our house.*
- 2a.13 **drive around a corner** παίρνω στροφή, στρίβω  
*Tom drove around the corner and stopped his car.*
- 2a.14 **luckily** (adv) ευτυχώς  
*Luckily, we got home before it started to rain.*  
Der: luck (n)
- 2a.15 **hurt** (adj) τραυματισμένος χτυπημένος  
*I fell off my bike yesterday but I wasn't hurt.*
- 2a.16 **fireproof** (adj) που δεν παίρνει φωτιά (πυρίμαχος)  
*The firefighters have got new fireproof coats and boots.*
- 2a.17 **suit** (n) στολή, κοστούμι  
*Did you know that astronauts wear orange suits?*

- 2a.18 **glove** (n) γάντι  
*It's cold today. I'll wear my hat and gloves.*
- 2a.19 **lorry** (n) φορτηγό  
*A big lorry brings fruit and vegetables to the market every morning.*
- 2a.20 **break** (v) (past: broke, past part: broken) σπάω  
*My camera fell on the floor and it broke.*
- 2a.21 **pit** (n) πιτ (χώρος σέρβις δίπλα στην πίστα αγώνων)  
*The racing car drove into the pit.*
- 2a.22 **crew** (n) πλήρωμα, τεχνικό προσωπικό  
*The crew on the ship works hard.*
- 2a.23 **change** (v) αλλάζω  
*Dan changed jobs. Now he's a teacher.*
- 2a.24 **tyre** (n) λάστιχο (οχήματος)  
*We need to buy new tyres for the car.*
- 2a.25 **second** (n) δευτερόλεπτο  
*There are 60 seconds in one minute.*
- 2a.26 **temperature** (n) θερμοκρασία  
*The temperature outside is 25°C and it's sunny.*
- 2a.27 **reach** (v) φτάνω  
*The temperature often reaches 30°C in the summer.*
- 2a.28 **lose** (v) (past & past part: lost) χάνω  
*My grandpa is losing his hair.*
- 2a.29 **sweat** (v) ιδρώνω  
*It's hot and all the runners are sweating.*
- 2a.30 **pipe** (n) σωλήνας  
*The pipe in the bathroom broke and there was water all over the floor.*

## EXPRESSIONS

- 2a.31 **take care of** φροντίζω, προσέχω  
*John takes care of his dog. He feeds her and walks her every day.*
- 2a.32 **take turns** (κάνω κάτι) εναλλάξ  
*Max and Rita take turns playing video games on their new tablet.*





## WORDS TO REMEMBER

backwards	experience	noise	suit	take care of
begin	fact	past (prep)	sweat (v)	take place
break (v)	glove	pipe	temperature	take turns
change (v)	hurt (adj)	reach	tyre	
cheer	lorry	second (n)		
crew	lose	smoke (n)		



## GRAMMAR

### Past Simple Αόριστος Απλός

Ο **Past Simple** χρησιμοποιείται για να περιγράψουμε πράξεις που άρχισαν και τελείωσαν σε συγκεκριμένο χρόνο στο παρελθόν.

I **watched** the race on TV last night.

Σχηματίζουμε τον **Past Simple** των ομαλών ρημάτων προσθέτοντας την κατάληξη **-ed** στο τέλος των ρημάτων στην κατάφαση: **watch - watched**. Τα ανώμαλα ρήματα έχουν δικό τους τύπο στην κατάφαση: **go - went**. Στην ερώτηση και την άρνηση χρησιμοποιούμε το βοηθητικό ρήμα **did** και **did not (didn't)** και το απαρέμφατο (ρήμα χωρίς κατάληξη).

**Positive** Κατάφαση

I **watched** the race on TV last night.

**Negative** Άρνηση

I **didn't watch** the race on TV last night.

**Question** Ερώτηση

**Did** you **watch** the race on TV last night?

**Προσοχή:** Ο **Past Simple** του ρήματος **be** είναι **was** και **were**.

The food **was** amazing.

We **were** happy.

**Time expressions** Χρονικές εκφράσεις

yesterday

**last** year / week / night

**a** week / month / year **ago**

**in** 2000 / the summer

when

### Past Continuous Αόριστος Διάρκειας

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **Past Continuous** για:

1 δύο ή περισσότερες πράξεις που συνέβαιναν ταυτόχρονα στο παρελθόν.

I **was watching** TV while my sister **was playing** on the computer.

2 μια πράξη που ήταν σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο παρελθόν.

I **was still watching** the race at 10 o'clock.

3 μια πράξη που βρισκόταν σε εξέλιξη στο παρελθόν και διακόπηκε από κάποια άλλη. Στην περίπτωση αυτή χρησιμοποιούμε **Past Simple** για την πράξη που διέκοψε αυτή που ήταν σε εξέλιξη.

We **were eating** dinner when Grandpa **called**.

Ο **Past Continuous** σχηματίζεται με **was / were + ρήμα με -ing**.

**Positive**

We **were watching** TV.

**Negative**

We **weren't watching** TV.

**Question**

**Were** you **watching** TV?

**Time expressions**

while ενώ

as καθώς

still ακόμα

**Σημείωση:** Τα **while**, **as** και **still** χρησιμοποιούνται κυρίως με τον **Past Continuous** ενώ το **when** (όταν) με τον **Past Simple**.



### used to + bare infinitive

Χρησιμοποιούμε το **used to** + γυμνό απαρέμφατο (απαρέμφατο χωρίς **to**) για να μιλήσουμε για συνήθειες του παρελθόντος ή καταστάσεις που δεν ισχύουν πια.

I **used to** watch cartoons when I was young.

**Did** you **use to** watch cartoons?

I **didn't use to** like F1 racing when I was six.

## VOCABULARY PRACTICE

### 1 What is it? Use the words below.

gloves • crew • smoke • tyres • temperature

1. How hot or cold something is.
2. A group of people who work together on a ship or plane.
3. You wear them on your hands.
4. You can find these on cars and bikes.
5. You see it when there's a fire.

temperature

### 2 Circle the correct answer.

- |  |               |   |
|--|---------------|---|
| 1. The night was dark and quiet. Suddenly, I heard a loud _____. | a. pipe       | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. noise |
| 2. Come and sit next to me. The show is _____.                   | a. reaching   | b. beginning                              |
| 3. The famous actor walked on to the stage and everyone _____.   | a. cheered    | b. changed                                |
| 4. My sister and I _____ going for walks with our dog.           | a. take turns | b. take place                             |
| 5. Visiting Athens was an interesting _____ for them.            | a. fact       | b. experience                             |

