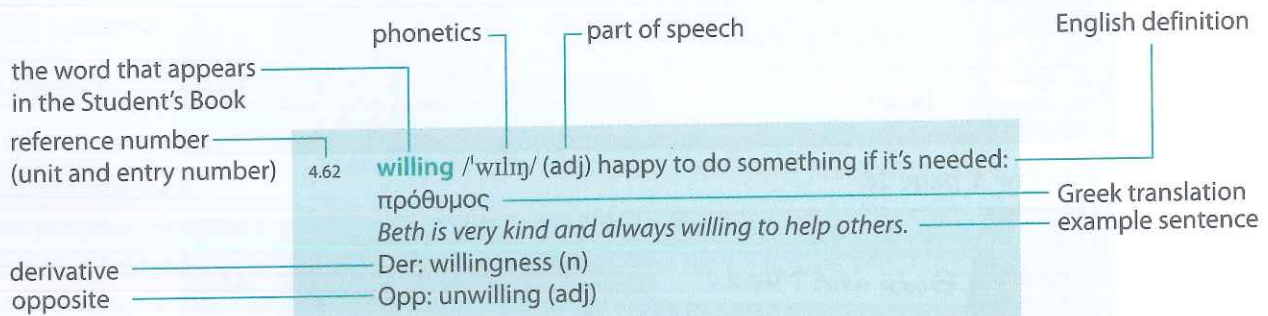


# About the Companion

## Introduction

This Companion is designed to assist students using Burlington Mindset B1 Student's Book. It contains key words and expressions from every unit of the book. Entries include English definitions, phonetics, parts of speech, Greek translations and example sentences, as well as common derivatives, synonyms and opposites.



## This Companion also contains:

- vocabulary exercises for each lesson
- four vocabulary reviews
- translation of the grammar appendix from the Student's Book into Greek
- alphabetical index of entries including part of speech and reference number

## Abbreviations

n	noun (ουσιαστικό)	phr v	phrasal verb (περιφραστικό ρήμα)	Der	derivative (παράγωγο)
v	verb (ρήμα)	pl	plural (πληθυντικός αριθμός)	Opp	opposite (αντίθετο)
adj	adjective (επίθετο)	prep	preposition (πρόθεση)	Syn	synonym (συνώνυμο)
adv	adverb (επίρρημα)	pron	pronoun (αντωνυμία)		
conj	conjunction (σύνδεσμος)	usu	usually (συνήθως)		

## Pronunciation Key

ɑ:	start, arm	ɪə	near	b	bed	s	soon
æ	act, hat	ɒ	lot	d	dig	t	tea
aɪ	cry, five	əʊ	go, coat	f	fit	v	voice
aɪə	fire, tyre	ɔ:	more, saw	g	good	w	win
aʊ	out, down	ɔɪ	boy, coin	h	how	z	zoo
aʊə	flour, tower	ʊ	could, stood	j	yellow	ʃ	shop, action
e	met, lend	u:	you, choose	k	king, cat	ʒ	measure, vision
eɪ	say, main, weight	ʊə	sure	l	leg	ɪŋ	ring
eə	fair, care, wear	ɜ:	turn, third, word	m	man	tʃ	cheap
ɪ	fit	ʌ	but, must	n	no	θ	thanks
i:	feed, beat	ə	forgotten, ago	p	pen	ð	the
i	happy			r	run	dʒ	June

- 1.1 **celebration** /sɛl'breɪʃn/ (n) special party to celebrate something (birthday, anniversary, etc.): γιορτή, εορτασμός  
*We can invite friends and family to the school Christmas celebration.*
- 1.2 **fail** /feɪl/ (v) be unsuccessful: αποτυγχάνω  
*If the experiment fails, the scientists will be disappointed.*  
 Der: failure (n)
- 1.3 **work out** /wɜ:k aʊt/ (phr v) be successful or end in a particular way: πηγαίνω καλά, αποδίδω  
*We were worried about moving house, but in the end, everything worked out well.*

## Vocabulary 1 Before you read

- 1.4 **throw a party** have a party: κάνω πάρτι  
*My friends threw a surprise party for my birthday.*
- 1.5 **hold (a party / competition)** /həʊld/ (v) have (an event): κάνω (πάρτι), διεξάγω (διαγωνισμό)  
*Because of the rain, Alice couldn't hold her party in the park.*
- 1.6 **sleepover** /'sli:pəʊvə/ (n) kind of party in which one or many young people stay at a friend's house for the night: διανυκτέρευση (παιδιού) στο σπίτι φίλου  
*Mary invited three girls for a sleepover at her house tonight.*
- 1.7 **consider** /kən'sɪdə/ (v) 1) think carefully about something: σκέφτομαι  
*Jan is considering a career in tourism, although she hasn't decided yet.*  
 2) have an opinion about someone or something: θεωρώ  
*Plato is considered to be one of the greatest thinkers that has ever lived.*
- 1.8 **hire** /haɪə/ (v) pay to use something: νοικιάζω  
*How much would it cost to hire a car for a week?*
- 1.9 **hall** /hɔ:l/ (n) large room used for events: αίθουσα (εκδηλώσεων)  
*The show was held in the school hall.*
- 1.10 **typical** /'tɪpɪkəl/ (adj) being a good example of its kind: συνηθισμένος, τυπικός  
*My typical lunch is a sandwich or a salad.*
- 1.11 **rather than** in place of: αντί για  
*Let's play a computer game rather than watch TV.*
- 1.12 **fancy** /'fænsi/ (adj) stylish and expensive: πολυτελής, κυριλέ  
*She is quite rich and always stays at fancy hotels when she goes on holiday.*

- 1.13 **appeal (to)** /ə'pi:l/ (v) be of interest to someone: αρέσω (σε), ενδιαφέρω  
*It's a very good film and it will appeal to most people.*  
 Der: appeal (n): έλξη, απήχηση  
 appealing (adj): ελκυστικός, ενδιαφέρων
- 1.14 **take (good) care of** look after someone or something: φροντίζω (καλά)  
*Sue always takes good care of my dog when I go on holiday.*
- 1.15 **responsibility** /rɪspɒnsə'bɪləti/ (n) a job or task that you have to do: ευθύνη, υποχρέωση  
*It is Steven's responsibility to walk the dog.*  
 Der: responsible (adj)
- 1.16 **leave out** /li:v aʊt/ (phr v) not include: αποκλείω, αφήνω απ' έξω  
*You should invite Mary to the party as she'll be very sad if she's left out.*
- 1.17 **focus (on)** /'fəʊkəs/ (v) concentrate: επικεντρώνομαι (σε)  
*Forget everything else and just focus on learning for your test.*  
 Der: focus (n)
- 1.18 **relative** /'relatɪv/ (n) member of the family: συγγενής  
*My grandparents, aunts and other relatives live in the same village.*
- 1.19 **(be) supposed to** (be) meant to: υποτίθεται / θεωρείται ότι  
*This is supposed to be the best beach on the island.*

## Reading

### Task 1

- 1.20 **turn** /tɜ:n/ (v) reach an age: γίνομαι  
*On my next birthday, I will turn 16.*
- 1.21 **driving licence** /'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsəns/ (n) an official document giving the right to drive a car: άδεια οδήγησης  
*Driving without a driving licence is a crime.*
- 1.22 **part-time** /pɑ:t'taɪm/ (adj) for part of the day or week: μερικής απασχόλησης  
*The job is part-time, so I only work on Mondays and Wednesdays.*
- 1.23 **common** /'kɒmən/ (adj) happening often: κοινός, συνηθισμένος  
*It is common for young people to wear jeans.*



- 1.24 **popular** /'pɒpjələ/ (adj) liked by many people: δημοφιλής  
*Football is the most popular sport in the world.*  
Der: popularity (n): δημοτικότητα
- 1.25 **refer to** /rɪ'fɜː tə/ (phr v) be about something: αναφέρομαι σε  
*The numbers in this column refer to the money we spent last year.*  
Der: reference (n)
- 1.26 **vote** /vəʊt/ (v) choose something officially: ψηφίζω  
*Most people voted for Kathy, so she won the election for school president.*  
Der: vote (n)
- 1.27 **able** /'eɪbl/ (adj) having the skill, means or knowledge to do something: ικανός  
*Jen was able to carry the baby and the heavy bag.*

## Task 2

- 1.28 **celebrate** /'selɪbreɪt/ (v) do something special for an important occasion: γιορτάζω  
*Julie is having friends over for a barbecue to celebrate her birthday.*  
Der: celebration (n)
- 1.29 **career** /kə'riə/ (n) series of jobs someone has in a particular area of work: καριέρα  
*She hopes to have a successful career in banking.*
- 1.30 **look forward to** /lʊk 'fɔːwəd tuː/ (phr v) wait excitedly for something to happen: ανυπομονώ να/για  
*The students were looking forward to the summer holidays.*
- 1.31 **get around** /get ə'raʊnd/ (phr v) go from place to place: κυκλοφορώ (σε)  
*Lots of people use the bus to get around the city.*
- 1.32 **independently** /ɪndɪ'pendəntli/ (adv) without anyone else's help: ανεξάρτητα  
*At university, students have to get used to studying independently, without a teacher.*  
Der: independence (n)  
independent (adj)
- 1.33 **unable** /ʌn'eɪbl/ (adj) not having the skill, means or knowledge to do something: που δεν μπορεί, ανίκανος  
*Matt was unable to cycle after his injury.*  
Opp: able (adj): ικανός

## Text A

- 1.34 **advise** /əd'vaɪz/ (v) tell somebody what you think they should do: συμβουλεύω  
*The doctor advised Paul to exercise every day.*  
Der: advice (n)
- 1.35 **organize** /'ɔːgənaɪz/ (v) plan something: (δι)οργανώνω  
*Was it very difficult to organize the camping trip?*  
Der: organizer (n): διοργανωτής
- 1.36 **ahead of time** earlier than expected: από πριν, νωρίτερα  
*He worked hard and he finished his school project a day ahead of time.*

- 1.37 **fountain** /'faʊntən/ (n) structure in a garden or park which sends water into the air: συντριβάνι  
*People enjoy sitting in the park and watching the water in the fountain.*
- 1.38 **event** /ɪ'vent/ (n) important or unusual happening: εκδήλωση  
*One of the important events at school is Music Day.*
- 1.39 **pretty** /'prɪti/ (adv) quite, fairly: αρκετά  
*Let me help you carry that bag – it looks pretty heavy.*
- 1.40 **expensive** /ɪk'spensɪv/ (adj) costing a lot of money: ακριβός  
*I didn't buy the shoes because they were too expensive.*  
Opp: inexpensive (adj)
- 1.41 **share** /ʃeə/ (v) divide between two or more people: μοιράζω, -ομαι  
*Betsy shared the chocolate with her brothers.*
- 1.42 **save up** /seɪv ʌp/ (phr v) keep your money so that you can buy something with it in the future: βάζω (χρήματα) στην άκρη  
*I'm saving up for a new laptop, and I've got €100 already.*
- 1.43 **rely on** /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/ (phr v) depend on: βασίζομαι σε  
*You can rely on me; I'll make sure everything is ready.*
- 1.44 **ride** /raɪd/ (n) journey in a car or bus, for example: μεταφορά (κάποιου) με αυτοκίνητο, μετακίνηση  
*I slept late this morning, so Dad gave me a ride to school.*  
Der: ride (v)
- 1.45 **freedom** /'friːdəm/ (n) ability to do what you want: ελευθερία  
*In many countries, people don't have the freedom to say what they think.*  
Der: free (v)  
free (adj)

## Text B

- 1.46 **take over** /teɪk 'əʊvə/ (phr v) take control of something: καταλαμβάνω, κυριεύω  
*It feels like cars have taken over the city and there is no room for people.*
- 1.47 **come around** /kʌm ə'raʊnd/ (phr v) visit a person's home, usually for a short time: περνώ (από), επισκέπτομαι  
*My parents invited a few neighbours to come around for a barbecue on Sunday.*
- 1.48 **expert** /'ekspɜːt/ (adj) having or involving a lot of knowledge and skill in a particular area: από ειδικό  
*We invited an architect to our house to give us expert advice on ways to redesign our kitchen.*  
Der: expert (n): ειδικός, έμπειρος
- 1.49 **tip** /tɪp/ (n) small amount of money given to someone who provides a service: φιλοδώρημα  
*Don't forget to leave a tip for the waitress.*  
Der: tip (v)
- 1.50 **receive** /rɪ'siːv/ (v) get something: λαμβάνω, παίρνω  
*When Sally was ill, she received lots of cards and gifts from her friends.*



- 1.51 **unlike** /ʌn'laɪk/ (prep) different from: σε αντίθεση με  
*Dan is tall, unlike his father, who is quite short.*  
Opp: like (prep)
- 1.52 **be into (something)** be interested in something: με ενδιαφέρει / μου αρέσει (κάτι)  
*Jill is into exercise and goes to the gym every day.*
- 1.53 **allow** /ə'laʊ/ (v) let someone do something:  
επιτρέπω / αφήνω (να)  
*Jim's parents allow him to watch television after he has done his homework.*
- 1.54 **milestone** /'maɪlstəʊn/ (n) significant point of improvement or development: σημαντικό γεγονός, σταθμός  
*Going to university away from home is an important milestone in a young person's life.*
- 1.55 **guess** /ges/ (v) try to make a judgement without being sure of all the facts: υποθέτω  
*Mum seems upset after talking to my teacher. I guess she is not happy with my grades.*  
Der: guess (n)

### Text C

- 1.56 **(make) a big deal (of)** (consider) something important or exciting: (θεωρώ) πολύ σημαντικό / (κάνω) μεγάλο θέμα  
*It is a big deal that Zoe got into medical school!*
- 1.57 **interest** /'ɪntrəst/ (v) excite one's attention: ενδιαφέρω  
*I'm not keen on sports so playing football doesn't really interest me.*  
Der: interest (n)
- 1.58 **custom** /'kʌstəm/ (n) something traditionally done in a particular society or place: έθιμο  
*It is a custom in Japan to take off your shoes when you go into a house.*
- 1.59 **symbolize** /'sɪmbəlaɪz/ (v) represent: συμβολίζω  
*Red roses symbolize love.*  
Der: symbol (n)
- 1.60 **in one go** without stopping: μεμιάς  
*She ate all the biscuits I had baked in one go!*
- 1.61 **exact** /ɪg'zækt/ (adj) specific: ακριβής  
*I used the dictionary to see the exact meaning of the word.*  
Der: exactly (adj)
- 1.62 **personal** /'pɜːsənl/ (adj) belonging to a certain person: προσωπικός  
*Some celebrities don't mind people knowing details of their personal lives.*  
Der: person (n)  
personality (n): προσωπικότητα  
personalize (v): προσωποποιώ  
Opp: impersonal (adj): απρόσωπος
- 1.63 **app** /æp/ (n) software used on a smartphone, tablet or computer: εφαρμογή  
*Kim has 20 game apps on her phone.*
- 1.64 **app developer** /æp dɪ'veləpə/ (n) person who builds apps: τεχνικός ανάπτυξης εφαρμογών  
*I love building computer games, and I want to be an app developer someday.*

## Vocabulary 2 After you read

- 1.65 **blow out** /bləʊ 'aʊt/ (phr v) put out a flame by blowing: σβήνω (φυσώντας)  
*He blew out all the candles on his birthday cake and everyone clapped.*
- 1.66 **involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/ (v) have as part of it: περιλαμβάνω  
*Getting a driving licence involves passing a test.*  
Der: involvement (n): συμμετοχή  
involved (adj): εμπλεκόμενος
- 1.67 **include** /ɪn'kluːd/ (v) make something part of something else: περιλαμβάνω  
*The price of the meal included cold and hot drinks.*  
Der: including (prep): συμπεριλαμβανομένου

## Grammar

- 1.68 **(not) mind** /maɪnd/ (v) (not) care about something: (δεν) με πειράζει  
*I don't mind if Susan comes with us to the park.*
- 1.69 **party animal** /'pɑːti 'æniɪml/ (n) someone who has great fun at parties: άτομο που του αρέσουν τα πάρτι  
*Lina dances for hours when she goes to parties – she's really a party animal!*
- 1.70 **survey** /'sɜːveɪ/ (n) investigation of the opinions or behaviour of a particular group: έρευνα  
*The survey found that 70% of young people watch more than three hours of television a day.*  
Der: survey (v)
- 1.71 **trend** /trend/ (n) general way a situation is going: τάση, μόδα  
*The latest trend in fashion is short skirts with high boots.*  
Der: trendy (adj)

## Vocabulary 3 Expansion

- 1.72 **competitive** /kəm'petətɪv/ (adj) trying hard to win and be better than others: ανταγωνιστικός  
*Janet is quite competitive and gets upset when she doesn't come first.*  
Der: competition (n): ανταγωνισμός, διαγωνισμός  
competitor (n): ανταγωνιστής, διαγωνιζόμενος  
compete (v)
- 1.73 **talented** /'tæləntɪd/ (adj) able to do something very well: ταλαντούχος  
*The talented child won first prize in the singing competition.*
- 1.74 **stressful** /'stresfl/ (adj) causing anxiety and worry: αγχωτικός  
*Moving to a new school can be stressful for children.*  
Der: stress (n)
- 1.75 **relaxing** /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ (adj) helping you feel calm: χαλαρωτικός  
*Last night, we spent a relaxing evening at home.*  
Der: relaxation (n)  
relax (v)



- 1.76 **original** /ə'ɪdʒənəl/ (adj) not like others and therefore interesting and special: πρωτότυπος  
*The design of Pete's house is highly original and different from anything I've ever seen.*  
Der: origin (n): προέλευση
- 1.77 **efficient** /ɪ'fɪjnt/ (adj) working well without wasting time, money, etc.: αποτελεσματικός, αποδοτικός  
*The Metro is very efficient and you can get around the city quickly.*  
Der: efficiency (n)
- 1.78 **challenging** /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ (adj) difficult: απαιτητικός, που αποτελεί πρόκληση  
*A triathlon race is very challenging because you have to run, swim and cycle.*
- 1.79 **terrific** /te'rɪfɪk/ (adj) very good: υπέροχος  
*I didn't know what to write at first, but my teacher gave me some terrific ideas.*
- 1.80 **rare** /reə/ (adj) not found in large numbers or happening often: σπάνιος  
*There are many rare objects in the museum.*
- 1.81 **incredible** /ɪn'kredəbl/ (adj) wonderful: απίστευτος  
*We had an incredible time at the zoo. It was great!*
- 1.82 **record** /rɪ'kɔ:d/ (v) store what is happening using a camera: καταγράφω  
*My parents recorded my graduation ceremony on video.*  
Der: record (n)
- 1.83 **untidy** /ʌn'taɪdɪ/ (adj) not neat or organized: ακατάστατος  
*Her office was very untidy, with books and papers all over the floor.*  
Opp: tidy (adj): τακτοποιημένος
- 1.84 **unexpected** /ʌnɪk'spektɪd/ (adj) something that surprises you because you did not think it would happen: αναπάντεχος, απρόσμενος  
*I don't like unexpected visits; I prefer when people call before they come.*  
Der: expectation (n): προσδοκία  
expect (v): περιμένω  
Opp: expected (adj): αναμενόμενος
- 1.85 **disagree** /dɪsə'grɪ/ (v) have a different opinion: διαφωνώ  
*Tom wanted to have a beach party but Harry disagreed and said they should use the school hall.*  
Der: disagreement (n)  
Opp: agree (v)
- 1.86 **dislike** /dɪ'slaɪk/ (n) something we do not enjoy: αυτό που δεν μου αρέσει  
*We talked about our likes and dislikes in class and I said that I don't like tomatoes.*  
Der: dislike (v): αντιπαθώ
- 1.87 **disappear** /dɪsə'pɪə/ (v) not be seen any more: εξαφανίζομαι  
*The cat was here a moment ago, but now it has disappeared.*  
Der: disappearance (n)  
Opp: appear (v)
- 1.88 **disadvantage** /dɪsəd'vɑntɪdʒ/ (n) something that makes a situation more difficult: μειονέκτημα  
*The disadvantage of this neighborhood is that it's far from the centre of town.*  
Opp: advantage (n)
- 1.89 **coin** /kɔɪn/ (n) small, flat, round piece of metal used as money: νόμισμα  
*She doesn't have much money in her purse – just a few coins.*
- 1.90 **apartment** /ə'pɑ:tmənt/ (n) set of rooms in a building used as a place to live: διαμέρισμα  
*There are 12 apartments in the building where I live.*  
Syn: flat (n)
- 1.91 **fortune** /'fɔ:tʃu:n/ (n) luck: μοίρα, τύχη  
*My friend gave me a lucky coin to bring me good fortune.*
- 1.92 **do (my) best** do something as well as you possibly can: βάζω τα δυνατά μου  
*I'm not sure if I'm ready for the exam, but I'll do my best.*
- 1.93 **do (someone) good** be of benefit: κάνω καλό (σε κάποιον)  
*Why don't you try to get more sleep? It will do you good.*
- 1.94 **make an excuse** invent a reason for not doing something: βρίσκω μια δικαιολογία  
*Peter made an excuse for not coming to Sarah's party.*
- 1.95 **make a decision** decide or make a judgement: παίρνω μία απόφαση  
*Some people make decisions quickly, while others take longer to decide.*
- 1.96 **make an effort** try hard to do something: κάνω μία προσπάθεια  
*Larry made an effort to study more and got better marks in his last maths test.*
- 1.97 **make friends** become friends with someone: κάνω φίλους  
*Sam is very outgoing, so he'll find it easy to make friends at his new school.*
- 1.98 **make a good impression** behave in a way that makes others have a good opinion of you: κάνω καλή εντύπωση  
*It's important to behave well in class so that you make a good impression on the teacher.*
- 1.99 **do (someone) a favour** do something helpful for another person: κάνω μια χάρη (σε κάποιον)  
*Can you do me a favour and wash the car today?*
- 1.100 **make a difference** change something in a good way: κάνω τη διαφορά  
*I have started swimming twice a week, and it has made a big difference to my fitness.*
- 1.101 **make a suggestion** suggest a plan or idea: κάνω μία πρόταση  
*She made a good suggestion for a place for dinner.*
- 1.102 **announce** /ə'naʊns/ (v) tell people something officially: ανακοινώνω  
*The principal announced the winner of the essay competition.*  
Der: announcement (n)



- 1.103 **have in common** have the same interests and ideas as someone else: έχω (κάτι) κοινό (με κάποιον)  
*Lisa and Dean have a lot in common – they both love music and art.*
- 1.104 **get hold of** find and talk to someone: βρίσκω, επικοινωνώ  
*I finally got hold of Susie on the phone and we decided to meet at six o'clock.*
- 1.105 **keep in touch** maintain contact: κρατώ επαφή  
*After all these years, my parents still keep in touch with their friends from school.*
- 1.106 **accept (an invitation)** /ək'sept/ (v) say yes: (απο)δέχομαι (πρόσκληση)  
*Emma gladly accepted the invitation to the party.*
- 1.107 **banner** /'bænə/ (n) long piece of cloth with a written message: πανό  
*The crowd carried banners with slogans like "Clean up the beach!"*

## Speaking

- 1.108 **it depends (on)** used to say you are not certain about something because it is affected by other things: εξαρτάται (από)  
*"Are you going to the show?"*  
*"It depends on whether there are still tickets available."*
- 1.109 **way (better)** /weɪ/ (adv) a lot (better): πολύ (καλύτερος)  
*I am good at playing tennis, but I am way better at football.*
- 1.110 **outdoors** /aʊt'dɔ:z/ (adv) in the open air, not inside a building: έξω, στο ύπαιθρο  
*It was a lovely day, so the children went outdoors to play.*
- 1.111 **indoors** /ɪn'dɔ:z/ (adv) inside a building: μέσα, σε εσωτερικό χώρο  
*It rained all day on Sunday, so we stayed indoors.*
- 1.112 **amusement park** /ə'mju:zmənt pa:k/ (n) place with rides and exciting things to do: λούνα παρκ  
*The amusement park has so many exciting rides!*

## Writing

### Work with a Model

- 1.113 **abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ (adv) in or to a foreign country: στο εξωτερικό  
*We would like to travel abroad this summer; perhaps we will go to England.*
- 1.114 **take on** /teɪk ɒn/ (phr v) accept a task or responsibility for something: αναλαμβάνω  
*Diane has agreed to take on the planning of the end-of-the-year party.*
- 1.115 **personally** /'pɜ:snəli/ (adv) as far as I am concerned: προσωπικά  
*Personally, I don't want to go to the party.*
- 1.116 **be up to (someone)** be (someone's) responsibility: εξαρτάται από (κάποιον)  
*It's up to the drama teacher to decide which students will be in the school play.*

### Prepare to Write

- 1.117 **hike** /haɪk/ (n) long walk in the country: πεζοπορία  
*We went on a seven-kilometre hike in the forest.*  
Der: hiker (n): πεζοπόρος  
hike (v)

